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Organic & Dynamic Infrastructure: Getting ready for 6G



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Motivation Usage Scenarios



- Organic re-structuring of infrastructure
 - Joining separate networks
 - Splitting network
 - Temporary, partly extension of network
 - Spawning/Termination of additional NF instances
 - Merging/Division of runtime memories (UE sessions, trust relations, ...)

• Example

- Rural Farm
- Stationary, permanent interconnection only tightly around building
- On crop fields not required all the time
- Temporary, moving infrastructure spawning on-demand

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Motivation Usage Scenarios



- Nomadic Networks
 - Mobile (transportable) or moving infrastructures
 - Moves into / is started inside coverage of stationary infrastructure
 - Co-existence, Interaction between full systems
- Core-to-Core (CtC)
 - Interaction between separate full infrastructures
 - Required for Nomadic Networks
 - E.g. dynamic and/or efficient Spectrum Allocation



SASF: Spectrum Allocation & Sharing Function **TTF**: Trust & Traceability Function

- [1] "Radio Resource Sharing in 6G Private Networks: Trustworthy Spectrum Allocation
- for Coexistence through DLT as Core Function" (Krummacker, Veith, Lindenschmitt) (A manuscript that introduces a DLT-based Core function for trustworthy interaction between separate infrastructures, specifically to negotiate dynamic spectrum allocation and sharing)



Architecture Design



- System design paradigm and Software Suite
 - Logical Interconnection of services
 - Grants comfortable tools for data exchange
 - Flexibility and Dynamicity for Infrastructure during operation



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Abstraction Design Paradigm & Software Suite



- 2-Level Abstraction
 - Level-1: Basic Toolbox to establish managing hardware and handling logic
 - Level-2: Special purpose-oriented building blocks that in collaboration form the actual infrastructure behavior
- Level-2 is what actually operates "organically"
 - Is a set of uniform software pieces
 - Called Inserted-Services (InServ)
- Level-1 provides unifying tools
 - Manages InServs
- Architecture-Daemon (ArchDaemon)

		Application
INFRASTRUCTURE	Level 2	Infrastructure Building Blocks
	LEVEL 1	Organic Network Framework
	Managed Hardware	Communication Technologies
		Hardware Setup

Architecture-Daemon (ArchDaemon) Software Toolbox



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Physical Demonstrator

- 5G Radio, AGVs, Edge & Cloud Servers, Sensors
- Complex Interconnection
- Controlled via Software
- Side-by-side Operation of multiple use-cases
- Evolving System
- Everything managed, connected and orchestrated by ArchDaemon

Proof-of-Concept Showcase of Implementation



Virtual Environment; Digital-Twin

- Image of real world
- Prediction, Monitoring, Optimization, AI
- Emergent-Intelligence



Future Work



- More features to implement to serve the use-cases
 - Network Functions for inside the Core domain
 - CtC
 - Dynamic Spectrum Allocation
 - Distributed Ledger Technology for Trust
 - E.g. immutable logging of utilized radio ressources or negotiated operation under shared spectrum
 - "Service Memory Handling"
 - A framework for:
 - Splitting/Merging runtime status of processes
 - Checkpoint/Restore → Combine with live-Migration
- 6G Architecture
 - Core-less Architecture
 - Logical interconnection between services
 - Additional "service serving services".
 - Context-Management, Data-Analytics, Reasoning, AI



Thank you for your Attention

For Questions, please contact Dennis Krummacker

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